

# **Garden history**

The Oriental Garden and the Italian Shrine were part of the W ickhams' Estate and still retain many of the original features of their 1920's layout.

The Lotus Garden, with a Japanese theme, was started in the early 1980s and had many additions over the years.

In the early 1990s the Cabin Garden was begun. De veloped as an American colonial garden, the park's staff has worked for many years to make this a unique garden space.

The Rhododendron Garden was built as a special project in association with the Connecticut Nursery and Landscapers Association in 2005.

Major improvements and garden expansion occurred from 2003 through 2005. While the park's staff constructed the English Garden, the state of Connecticut created the Wetlands Garden. The English Garden covers two acres and was based on several formal gardens in England. Approximately 120 wedding ceremonies are performed in Wickham Park annually with the majority taking place in the Cabin Garden and the English Garden.

Wickham P ark let the Department of Transportation use several acres of the park's land to de velop the W etlands Garden to replace wet areas that were lost in the construction of Interstate 291 as it passed through Manchester. Covering more than six acres, it incorporates ponds and more than half-mile of accessible w alkways, benches, signage, overlooks, and over 2200 native plants.

The ne west garden in the park is the Sensory Garden. Imagine a garden for the senses, touching each and e very individual through the use of an e xemplary garden design including raised garden beds, fountain structures, assistive technology, and unique art. This is the e xciting challenge that Wickham Park embraced: to develop a sensory garden, providing inclusion for all visitors and the best possible natural environment for any individual with physical or mental limitations.

Each area incorporates man y of the suggestions garnered from the advice of agencies the park contacted: the Institute of Disability and Community Inclusion at Manchester Community College, the Connecticut Institute for the Blind at Oak Hill, the Fidelco Guide Dog F oundation, the Brain Injury Association, and the Greater Hartford Chapter of the National MS Foundation.

Developed over a two-year time frame this was the first garden that the park look ed for outside advice and funding to b uild. The usage of this garden has been very rewarding since the people the park was trying to reach have been regular visitors.





**TOP**: A view of the Wetlands Garden.

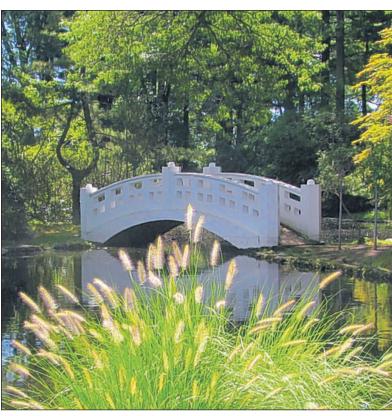
**LEFT**: Roses in the Cabin Garden.

Photos courtesy of Wickham Park











TOP LEFT: The Cabin Garden.

**CENTER LEFT:** The Great Lawn in the English Garden.

**BOTTOM LEFT**: The Italian Shrine.

**TOP RIGHT**: The Moon Bridge in the Oriental Garden.

ABOVE: The Lotus Garden in spring.

Photos courtesy of Wickham Park

# Celebrating 50 years

Wickham Park's administration thought an appropriate event to celebrate the park's 50th anniversary w as to host a reunion of the employees who had worked at the park over the last 30-plus years.

We were pleased to host 64 former and current employees with a total of over 154 years of service.

We were honored to ha ve former staf f members travel from South Carolina, Florida and as far away as California.

Many of the employees were coming back from the mid-1980s and were amazed by the changes and improvements that the y saw from the years that had passed since the y were at the Park on a daily basis.

The Wickhams held several events at their cabin, and we hope the y w ould have been happy with our hosting of an event to appreciate the people who have made their former home a unique and popular attraction.

As part of our anni versary we purchased cloth shopping bags with logos celebrating the park's first 50 years. The bags were used to help celebrate the events we host at the park on an annual basis. They were passed out as prizes at two disc golf tournaments and to all the participants in the f irst Journal Inquirer Summer Race Series.

During July, the month that the P ark originally opened, we gave one of the bags to every 50th car that came through the gate, and they will be given out at other times during the rest of 2011.



Photo courtesy of Wickham Park

### Cabin event from the 1930s



Photo courtesy of Wickham Park

D6 THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 2011 / JOURNAL INQUIRER

#### **WICKHAM PARK**

# Most generous benefactors Clarence and Edith Wickham gave much to Manchester and East Hartford

The Wickhams not only gave the region a priceless gem in Wickham Park, they also made se veral other generous gifts.

generous gifts.

They donated mone y to furnish a room in the Manchester Memorial Hospital and funded the Wickham Memorial Library in East Hartford, constructed in honor of Clarence Wickham's parents.

Edith Wickham also donated funds to construct a community building in McGraft P ark in her home town of Muskegon, Mich., and upon her death, money was left to the trust for this park and to the McGraft Memorial Congregational Church, also of Muskegon.

Clarence worked with his father, Horace, in the manufacturing industry. Between them, the y held more than 40 patents for the design of ne w machines. Their machines were so effective that the y were able to underbid other companies and actually held the contracts with the federal go vernment for their envelopes and stationary for 33 years from 1874 to 1907.

The W ickhams' estate, called "The Pines," once amounted to more than 500 acres and included all of the land across the street from the park where se veral apartment complexes are now.

When the Wickhams bequested their property it was reduced through prior sales to 130 acres. A most generous gift of 67 acres was made to the park in 1967 by an adjoining neighbor, Mertyl W illiams. Over the years, through land exchanges and purchases the park's size has increased to 250 acres.

Two of Wickham Park's eight gardens were part of the original W ickham estate. The Italian Shrine and the Oriental Garden were both started by the Wickhams during the 1920s.

In 1960, after Mrs. W ickham's death, the park's trustees hired Olmstead Associates of Brookline, Mass., to redesign the estate into a park open to the public.

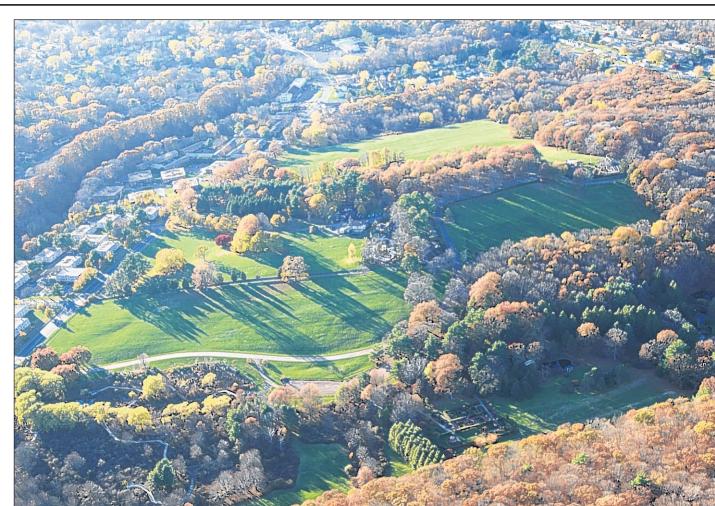
Private driveways and walkways had to be replaced by parking lots and two-way paved roadways.

Substantial drainage improvements, major electrical and water system changes, and public restrooms were needed to accommodate large groups of people.

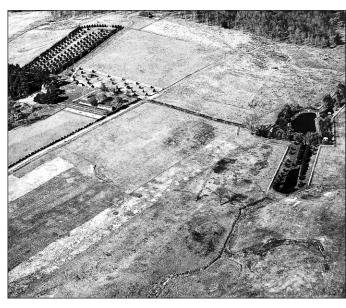
The first group picnic area with a pavilion was built in 1970 and the park no w has seven group areas, five of which ha ve pa vilions. Each season these picnic areas are enjo yed by indi viduals for e verything from family reunions to birthday parties and hundreds of company picnics.

The first sports facilities were also created in 1970, when five tennis courts were built. Today the park has two v olleyball courts, two softball fields, a fitness course, and a world-class disc golf course.

Wickham Park was set up by Clarence and Edith Wickham as a nonprof it foundation originally with Hartford National Bank and today with Bank of America as trustees.







**TOP**: An aerial view of the park from 2010.

ABOVE: An aerial view from 1927.

LEFT: Clarence and Edith Wickham.

Photos courtesy of Wickham Park

# Volunteers and donators

Volunteers are a v ery important part of Wickham Park's operation.

The largest group of regular volunteers has been supporters of the disc golf course. This 26-hole course has been re viewed as one of the best in the country. These people help with e verything f rom r aising s ponsorship money to b uy supplies and improve the course to hosting tournaments. The y also maintain the course during the season and help to set up and take down the signs and baskets that are part of this facility.

### Other volunteers

The park has several dedicated garden volunteers who help with the special care that make the gardens look so great. The y help with dead heading and f ine weeding that would be hard to do with all the other duties the staff has to perform.

A new group of park helpers are related to the Sensory Garden. Several people helped to add a G-scale train as a unique feature in the Sight and Sound sections of this new garden. The train currently is run by v olunteers on Wednesdays, Saturdays, and Sundays.

The park also has two dedicated individuals, Lee and Dave, who voluntarily keep the technology working. Computer and web masters for free!

Several organizations and companies ha ve donated thousands of hours to a huge variety of projects o ver the last se veral years. The park's association with the United W ay has been of tremendous v alue in f acilitating groups in volunteering at the Park.

The park also has had skilled individuals

The park also has had skilled individuals complete v aluable projects with carpentry, painting renovations, and improvements, and assist with care of the a viary.

If you think you can help with these or an y other facilities in the park, call 860-528-0856.

### **Donors**

Clarence and Edith Wickham did a wonderful thing in founding W ickham Park. As the park continues to develop and improve, it finds it more and more helpful to receive gifts from the people who enjoy their creation.

Purchases of memorial bricks in the Sensory Garden, donations at Santa's Workshop, dedicating benches and trees to loved ones, or giving general donations just because they like the park and want to help, all are ways that people and organizations have supported the park.

Wickham Park hopes people will consider this foundation funded for perpetuity as a worthwhile designation for their short- and long-term donations.

Please visit the website

www.wickhampark.org
and click the tab for Gi ving to W ickham
Park





Photos courtesy of Wickham Park

**ABOVE**: A screech owl in the aviary. **LEFT**: The G-scale train in the Sensory

Garden.

## What's happening

During 2011 the park is b uilding its ninth major garden, the Scottish Garden.

It will contain statuary reflective of Scottish history, a dozen archways, and appropriate plantings. The project has been started and should be completed before the end of the season in October.

An Irish Garden is included in future plans and will most lik ely be the park's last major garden development.

The following is a list of the events still to be held in the Park this fall.

Oct. 8 — **Wickham Invitational:** A Wickham Park-hosted and sponsored high

school cross-country meet. This is a regional meet and consists of runners from Connecticut and other New England areas. It is the park's largest event of the year with approximately 10,000 participants and spectators.

Oct. 29 — Connecticut Divisionals Cross-Country Race: A high school race sponsored through the Connecticut Interscholastic Athletic Conference (CIAC), consisting of all of Connecticut's high school runners.

Oct. 30 — Official End of Season

Nov. 4 — State Open Race: CIAC-spon-

sored cross-country meet of top runners from the Divisional Race.

Nov. 5 — **Junior High Race:** A junior high school cross-country meet consisting of Connecticut 7th and 8th graders.

Dec. 10, 11, 15-23 — Santa's Workshop: A free event sponsored by Wickham Park. Children of all ages enjoy visits with Santa and his elves and refreshments with Mrs. Claus. Santa's Workshop provides a chance for children to enjoy a non-commercialized Christmas experience. Hours are 3-6 p.m. weekdays and 1-5 p.m. on weekends. Come and create a new family

# **Other** attractions

Besides the Gardens of Wickham Park, the park has lots to of fer to many other individuals.

Picnic areas for f amilies and large groups or or ganizations are available for an enjo yable day outdoors. Along with our sports facilities we have three playgrounds and several walking trails.

Our nature center with interactive displays and taxidermy displays of birds and animals of Connecticut is fun and educational for all ages. A section of this building is dedicated to the W ickhams, with historical photos and memorabilia.

One of our most popular facilities is our aviary. Containing many varieties of birds from w aterfowl to peacocks to ha wks and o wls, children and adults are attracted to this unique feature of Wickham Park.



The main entrance to the Aviary

### Directors message

# Connecticut's best kept secret and everyone loves a secret

Cabin Garden and w as approached by a gentleman who was visiting Wickham Park for the first time.

He told me that he had recently retired and every day for the last 40 years he had dri ven by on W est Middle T urnpike and thought that the park consisted of what he could see from the road, lots of lawn, trees, and the Wickhams' carriage house.

He was amazed by the rest of the grounds and the gardens and said that he "would be back once a week for the rest of his life."

Celebrating its 50th anni versary during 2011, Wickham P ark has grown from the original tw o gardens and the simple green space of the Wickhams' estate to eight gardens and ornamental areas totaling more than 30 acres. It has become one of the premier parks in Ne w

While the park contains man y diverse facilities, its uniqueness is in its gardens. Wickham Park has the largest single collection of garden space in New England.

This year we were named the Best Picnic and Garden P ark in

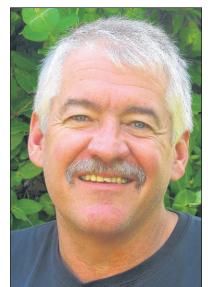
Several years ago I was in the New England by Yankee Magazine. We were also named in a New York Times article as the favorite garden spot in Connecticut.

A ne w book coming out in August, "Exploring Gardens and Green Spaces from Connecticut to the Delaware Valley," features us as one on the best gardens to visit within travel distance of New York

We have had visitors from all 50 states and from dozens of foreign countries, but I still give park tours at which people remark on the beauty of our gardens and their astonishment that the y did not know we existed.

I have been honored to have been the park's director for the last 34

Among our other milestones this year we will be hosting our 30th Wickham P ark In vitational, the largest high school cross-country meet in New England and our 30th Santa's Workshop. We started Santa's Workshop as a chance for families to e xperience a Christmas experience without commercialization and my parents portrayed Mr.



JEFF MARON ... Wickham Park Director.

and Mrs. Claus for more than 20 of those years.

We hope more people will discover Wickham P ark and e xperience the unique f acility that you have been driving by or "heard of," but never visited.

Come see us soon.

Celebrate the 50th anniversary of Wickham Park with a walk in the gardens